

## Annotated Bibliography

Blanck, E. (2019). Galveston on San Francisco Bay: Juneteenth in the Fillmore District, 1945–2016. In *Western Historical Quarterly* (2nd ed., Vol. 50, pp. 85-112). Retrieved June 29, 2020, from <https://doi-org.libproxy.lib.unc.edu/10.1093/whq/whz003>

This article looks into the history of the holiday “Juneteenth”. A topic that has come up in the media recently due to the injustices being brought to light in America today. A Texan migrant brings the holiday to San Francisco in 1945. The Celebration was annual for over seventy years, even while the Black community in the city was being heavily discriminated against, and is still celebrated today. This is relevant today, during this time where America’s eyes are being opened to African American History, and citizens pushing Juneteenth to become a national recognized holiday.

Johnson, L. (2004). History In Ralph Ellison’s Juneteenth: [1].

*Studies in American Fiction*, 32(1), 81-99. Retrieved June 29, 2020, from <https://search-proquest-com.libproxy.lib.unc.edu/docview/274189009?pq-origsite=summon>

This article highlights Ralph Ellison’s “*Juneteenth*”, and how he amplifies Juneteenth being more than just a day in history, because it is way more than that. The article presents a review on the book and how the author argues the point of keeping the past in the present, and what the day commemorates.

Philip, M. (1999). Juneteenth and Ralph Ellison's Impact on American Literature. *The Journal of Blacks in Higher Education*, 129. Retrieved June 29, 2020, from <http://bsc.chadwyck.com.libproxy.lib.unc.edu/search/displayLibpCitation.do?SearchEngine=Opentext&area=iibp&id=00290582>

This article, like the last, presents a review on Ralph Ellison's "*Juneteenth*", and how it impacted American Literature. It is interesting to read this article knowing how much this day in history, June 19, 1865, affected Ralph Ellison, which impacted literature, leading up to affecting the Race Movement going on in this country today.

Black Lives Matter: From Hashtag to Movement. (n.d.). Retrieved June 30, 2020, from

<https://www.adl.org/education/educator-resources/lesson-plans/black-lives-matter-from-hashtag-to-movement>

This article describes thoroughly the most recent uprising of the new Civil Rights wave, the Black Lives Matter Movement, from its beginning of a hashtag to it becoming a vehicle for exposing and educating American of its racial injustices and corrupt systems. The article is a good example of how social media outlets, and the use of hashtags, can spark a revolution and spread issues like a wildfire. It also breaks down the movement for its audience to easily understand.

Giannoulakis, S., & Tsapatsoulis, N. (2016, November 11). Evaluating the descriptive power of Instagram hashtags. Retrieved June 30, 2020, from <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2352664516300141>

This research paper explores the power of hashtags on social media. Even though it is directed towards the use of hashtags on Instagram, it is also relevant to Twitter as well. It goes in depth into technological algorithms used by the platforms to power hashtags and how they get popularized and get to the source of their power.